Supplementary Material*

Rogers JH, Link AC, McCulloch D, et al. Characteristics of COVID-19 in homeless shelters. A community-based surveillance study. Ann Intern Med. 15 September 2020. [Epub ahead of print]. doi:10.7326/M20-3799

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^{*} This supplementary material was provided by the authors to give readers further details on their article. The material was reviewed but not copyedited.

Supplement Table 1. Shelter Site Characteristics and Participant Encounter Metrics.

Shelter	Max. capacity	Resident sex	Resident age range	Sleeping arrangements available	Total encounters (N=1434, %)	Positives detected (N=29, %)
Sites with r	outine surve	illance				
А	60	Female	≥ 18 years	Communal bunk beds	71 (5.0)	0 (0.0)
B [*]	200	Mixed	≥ 18 years	Communal bunk beds	200 (13.9)	0 (0.0)
С	100	Mixed	≥ 18 years	Communal bunk beds	142 (9.9)	0 (0.0)
D	45	Mixed	18 - 25 years	Communal floor mats and bunks beds	86 (6.0)	0 (0.0)
Е	185	Mixed	All ages (family shelter)	Private rooms / shared rooms / communal floor mats	81 (5.6)	0 (0.0)
F	70	Mixed	All ages (family shelter)	Private rooms / shared rooms / communal floor mats	109 (7.6)	5 (4.6)
G [†]	100	Mixed	All ages (family shelter)	Private rooms / shared rooms / communal floor mats	42 (2.9)	0 (0.0)
H [‡]	212	Male	≥ 50 years	Communal floor mats	258 (18.0)	5 (1.9)
I	60	Male	≥ 18 years	Communal bunk beds	103 (7.2)	1 (1.0)
J§	275	Mixed	≥ 18 years	Private rooms / shared rooms	135 (9.4)	0 (0.0)
K ^I	275	Mixed	All ages (family shelter)	Private rooms / shared rooms	79 (5.5)	0 (0.0)
Sites of surge testing events only						

L	100	Male	≥ 50 years	Communal floor mats	80 (5.6)	16 (20.0)
М	49	Male	≥ 50 years	Communal floor mats	20 (1.4)	2 (10.0)
N	150	Mixed	≥ 18 years	Communal floor mats	28 (2.0)	0 (0.0)

^{*}Closed April 9
†Closed April 6
‡ Half of residents moved March 14 to Shelter L
§ Routine surveillance began April 12 to replace Shelter B
| Routine surveillance began April 8 to replace Shelter G





Screening Asymptomatic Enrollments Please complete the survey below. Thank you! **Enrollment Date and Time** 05-29-2020 08:45 Now M-D-Y H:M * must provide value Select your name. ∇ Start typing and the staff name will be If you are just testing the questionnaire, type DEMO suggested. MODE. * must provide value Select the shelter location. St. Martin's * must provide value DESC Mary's Place - Burien Mary's Place - White Center Mary's Place - North Seattle **ROOTS** Compass at First Presbyterian **Compass Jan and Peter's Place** Women's Shelter **Compass Blaine Center Men's** Shelter Mary's Place Regrade **Red Lion Hotel**

Other

reset

Are you a shelter staff member?	Yes
* must provide value	
	No
What is your preferred language for your study participation?	•
* must provide value	
Enter your birthday.	
* must provide value	
M-D-Y	
Enter participant age in months.	
Have you experienced any of these NEW or WORSENING symptoms in the last 7 days? (Select all	Feeling feverish
that apply) * must provide value	Headaches
mac pronde to de	Cough
	Chills or shivering
	Sweats
	Sore throat or itchy/scratchy throat
	Runny / stuffy nose
	Feeling more tired than usual
	Muscle or body aches
	Increased trouble with breathing
	Ear pain or ear discharge
	Diarrhea
	Nausea or vomiting
	Rash
	Loss of smell or taste
	None of the above
You are done with the screening for the Seattle Flu	
Study.	Okay

Please enter your phone number	This will only be used to provide you with reminders
	about study tasks
Subi	mit



Day 0 Enrollment Questionnaire			
What is your sex? * must provide value	Male		
	Female		
	Other (please specify)		
	Prefer not to say		
		reset	
Are you Hispanic or Latino? * must provide value	Yes		
	No		
	Prefer not to say		
		reset	
How would you describe your race? Select all that apply. * must provide value	American Indian or Alaska Native		
	Asian		
	Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander		
	Black or African American		
	White		
	Other		
	Prefer not to say		
Have you previously been tested for COVID-19?	Yes	<u> </u>	
* must provide value	No	/ }	
		reset	

all that apply. * must provide value	
must provide value	Blood disorders (e.g. sickle cell)
	COPD/ emphysema
	Chronic bronchitis
	Cancer
	Diabetes
	Heart disease (heart failure or heart attack)
	Immunosuppression (by medication or disease)
	Liver disease
	None of these conditions
	Do not know
	Prefer not to say
Do you use any of the following products (either indoors	
or outdoors)? Select all that apply.	Tobacco products (e.g. cigarettes, cigars, pipes)
* must provide value	Electronic cigarettes/vapor pens
	None of the above
	Prefer not to say
Have you received this season's influenza (flu) vaccine	Voc
(since July 1, 2019) ? This includes both flu mist nasal spray and the flu shot.	Yes
* must provide value	No
	Do not know
What is your mat number?	
* must provide value	If staff, write "NA"

Have you been sleeping on this same mat number / in this same room number the past 7 days? * must provide value	Yes
	r If staff, select "No"
hank you for taking pa Flu Study	
Scan the yellow SFS sample barcode that says "Kiosk Asymptomatic" by clicking the "scan barcode" button. If the scanner isn't working, leave this field blank and enter the barcode manually.	ATTENTION RA'S: Make sure this barcode says "K Asymptomatic"!
	ATTENTION RA'S: Make sure this barcode says "K
Please enter the yellow sample barcode that says "Kiosk Asymptomatic" manually or rescan the barcode above. You cannot proceed until this has been entered.	Asymptomatic"!
Please RE-ENTER the yellow sample barcode that says "Kiosk Asymptomatic" manually or rescan the barcode above. You cannot proceed until this has been entered.	
* must provide value	
Are and the same? If they are not the same barcode, please reset this question and re-enter the correct barcodes.	Yes
* must provide value	No
Scan the red SCAN sample barcode by clicking the "scan barcode" button. If the scanner isn't working, leave this field blank and enter the barcode manually.	
	1

Please enter the red sample barcode manually or rescan the barcode above. You cannot proceed until this has been entered. * must provide value	
Please RE-ENTER the red sample barcode manually or rescan the barcode above. You cannot proceed until this has been entered. * must provide value	
Are [scan_barcode_manual] and [scan_barcode_manual_2] the same? If they are not the same barcode, please reset this question and re-enter the correct barcodes. * must provide value	(Yes (No reset
Specimen collection date	2020-05-29 08:47:27
Gift Card Type	\$
Scan the giftcard barcode by clicking the "scan barcode" button. If the scanner isn't working, leave this field blank and enter the barcode manually.	
Please manually enter the last 4 digits of the gift card barcode /ID. You cannot proceed until this has been done. * must provide value	
Submit	

Supplement Table 2. Non-SARS-CoV-2 Respiratory Pathogens Tested for by TaqMan RT-PCR, OpenArray Platform

Pathogen Name

Influenza

Influenza A

Influenza B

Influenza C

RSV (respiratory syncytial virus, A and B)

hPIV1-hPIV4 (human parainfluenza 1-4)

Seasonal CoV (coronavirus)

CoV_HKU1

CoV_NL63

CoV_229E

CoV_OC43

hMPV (human metapneumovirus)

hRV (human rhinovirus)

Mumps

Measles

hPeV (human parechovirus)

EV (enterovirus)*

EV-D68

hBoV (human bocavirus)

AdV (adenovirus)

Pertussis**

S. pneumoniae (Streptococcus pneumoniae)**

M. pneumoniae (Mycoplasma)**

C. pneumoniae (Chlamydia pneumoniae)**